On September 22, 2006, Plaintiff filed a motion to amend the complaint pursuant to Rule 15 of the Federal Rules of Civil Procedure. Dkt. #22. Plaintiff sought to add claims under the Fourteenth Amendment and to add as defendants the members of the Maricopa County Board of Supervisors. *See* Dkt. #24.<sup>1</sup>

In its December 19 order, the Court denied Plaintiff leave to amend the complaint to add Fourteenth Amendment claims because the addition of the claims would have been futile. Dkt. #28 at 2-3.<sup>2</sup> With respect to the proposed Eighth Amendment claim against the Board members, the Court concluded that Plaintiff's allegations were sufficient to state a § 1983 claim against the Board members in their official capacities. *Id.* at 3-4. The Court, however, denied Plaintiff leave to amend to add the Board members as defendants on the ground that Plaintiff had delayed unduly in seeking to amend the complaint. *Id.* at 5 (citing *AmerisourceBergen Corp. v. Dialysist W., Inc.*, 465 F.3d 946, 951 (9th Cir. 2006)). Plaintiff asks the Court to reconsider this ruling. Dkt. #29.

## II. Analysis.

This Circuit has made clear that "undue delay by itself is insufficient to justify denying a motion to amend." *Owens v. Kaiser Found. Health Plan, Inc.*, 244 F.3d 708, 712-13 (9th Cir. 2001) (quoting *Bowles v. Reade*, 198 F.3d 757, 758 (9th Cir. 1999)); *see DCD Programs, Ltd. v. Leighton*, 833 F.2d 183, 187 (9th Cir. 1983). "Only where prejudice is shown or the movant acts in bad faith are courts protecting the judicial system or other litigants when they deny leave to amend a pleading." *United States v. Webb*, 655 F.2d 977, 980 (9th Cir. 1981) (quoting *Howey v. United States*, 481 F.2d 1187, 1191 (9th Cir. 1973)); *see Eminence Capital, LLC v. Aspeon, Inc.*, 316 F.3d 1048, 1052 (9th Cir. 2003) ("Prejudice is the 'touchstone of the inquiry under rule 15(a).") (citation omitted).

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup>The Board members are Fulton Brock, Don Stapely, Andrew Kunasek, Max Wilson, and Mary Rose Garrido-Wilcox. Dkt. #24 ¶ 2.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup>The Court noted that this ruling was not prejudicial to Plaintiff because the "deliberate indifference" standard applies to his claims whether they are brought under the Eighth Amendment or the Fourteenth Amendment. *Id.* at 3 n.2 (citations omitted).

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Defendant Arpaio did not file a response to Plaintiff's motion to amend the complaint, and the Court's Local Rules of Civil Procedure precluded Defendant from filing a response to Plaintiff's motion for reconsideration. See LRCiv 7.2(g). It is thus unclear whether Defendant believes that Plaintiff has acted in bad faith or that Defendant will be prejudiced if Plaintiff is granted leave to amend. Before granting the motion for reconsideration, the Court will give Defendant an opportunity to show that leave to amend should not be allowed under Rule 15. *Id.*; see DCD Programs, 833 F.2d at 187 ("The party opposing amendment bears the burden of showing prejudice."). IT IS ORDERED that Defendant Arpaio shall file a response to Plaintiff's motion for reconsideration (Dkt. #29) by **February 23, 2007**. No reply shall be filed. DATED this 13th day of February, 2007. Daniel G. Campbell 

David G. Campbell United States District Judge